



*Developing targeted therapies for neurodevelopmental and neurodegenerative diseases*



Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics

Characterization of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 for Designing a Phase 2/3

Study in Mild-to-Moderate Alzheimer's Disease

CTAD November 2017

Mohammad Afshar, MD, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Frédéric Parmentier, PhD<sup>1</sup>,  
Ene I Ette, PhD<sup>2</sup>, Emmanuel O Fadiran, PhD<sup>3</sup>, Christopher U  
Missling, PhD<sup>3</sup>; <sup>1</sup>Ariana Pharma, Paris, France, <sup>2</sup>Anoixis  
Corp., Natick, MA, <sup>3</sup>Anavex Life Sciences Corp., New York, NY

Nasdaq: AVXL

# Safe Harbor

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# Disclosures

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- The studies were funded by Anavex Life Sciences
- EF, CM are employees and shareholders of Anavex
- MA, FP are employees and shareholders of Ariana Pharma
- EE is employee and shareholder of Anoxis

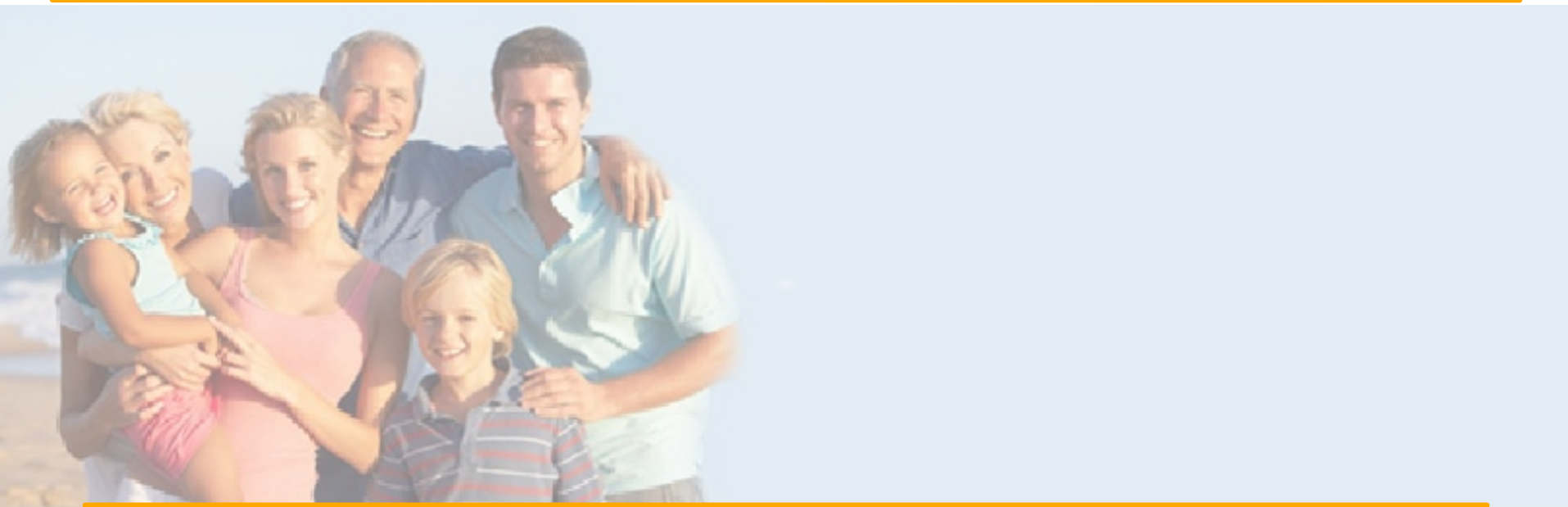
# Overview

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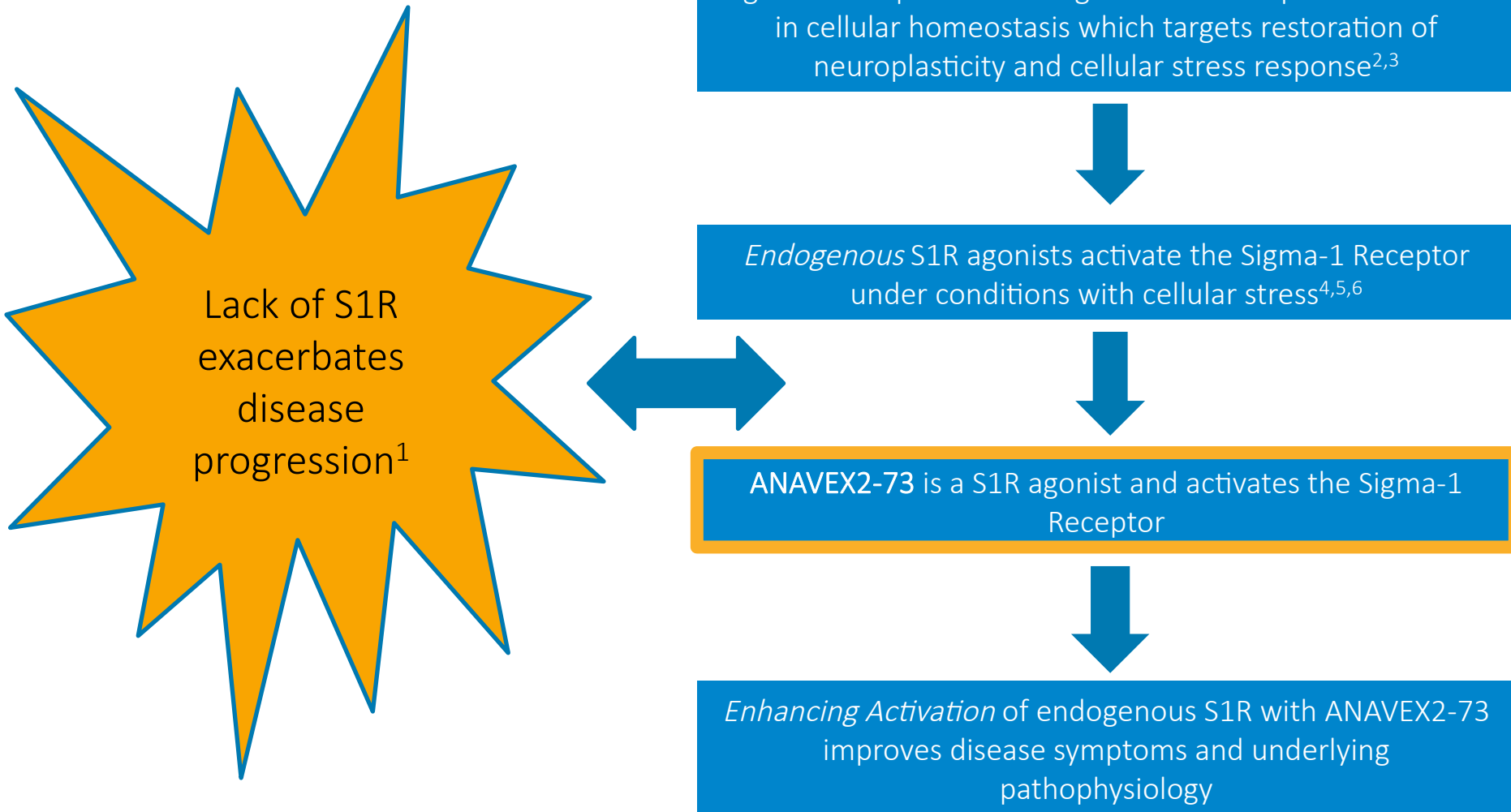
- ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 focuses on a new target relevant to Alzheimer's disease and other neurological diseases
- Phase 1 (ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-001) with 22 subjects
- Phase 2a (ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-002) 57 week study with 32 mild-to-moderate Alzheimer's patients
- ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-003: 104 week long-term extension of patients from ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-002 study
- Clinical data from a total of 54 subjects were analyzed with formal concept analysis (FCA), non-linear mixed effect (NLME) modeling and non-compartmental analysis methods
- Primary endpoints of both ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-002 and ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-003: safety and tolerability
- Exploratory secondary endpoints of both ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-002 and ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-003: cognition (MMSE)<sup>1</sup> and function (ADCS-ADL)<sup>2</sup>

# Target and Mechanism of Action

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# The Sigma-1 Receptor (S1R): From Gene to Therapeutic Target

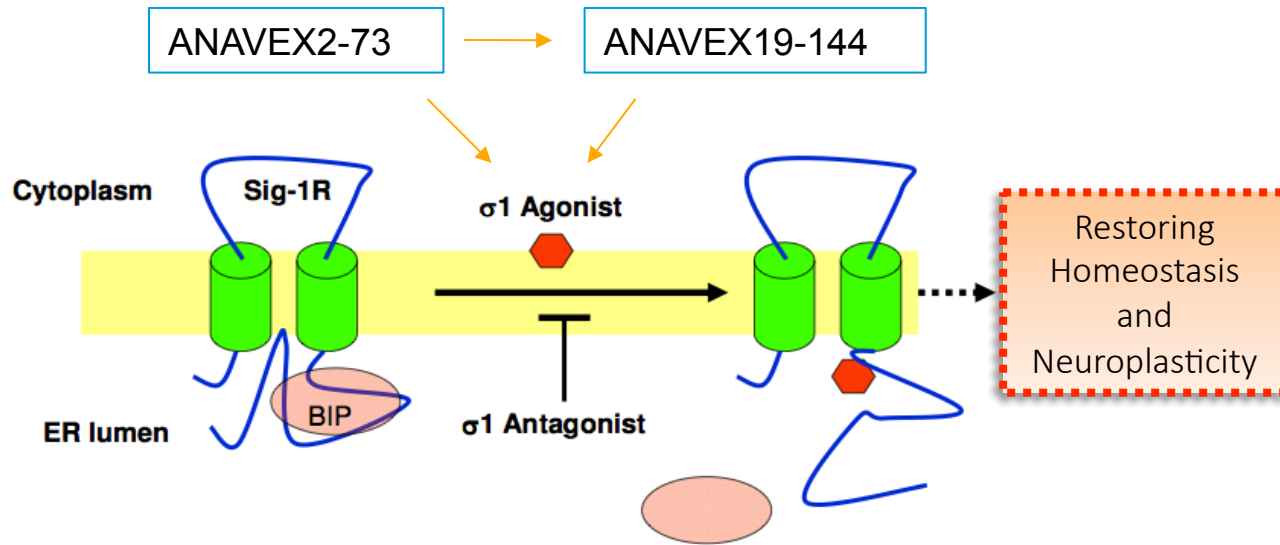


1) Mavlyutov TA et al. *Neuroscience*. 2013 Jun 14;240:129-34. 2) Su TP et al. *Trends Pharmacol Sci*. 2016 Apr;37(4):262-78.

3) Ruscher K et al. *J Pharmacol Sci*. 2015 Jan;127(1):30-5. 4) Dhir A et al. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2008 Aug;22(6):691-6.

5) Yabuki Y et al. *Brain Res*. 2015 Oct 5;1622:102-13. 6) Urani A et al. *Brain Res*. 1998 Jul 13;799(1):64-77.

# Sigma-1 Receptor Activation of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Prolonged with Active Metabolite



- ANAVEX2-73 is metabolized into the pharmacologically active metabolite, ANAVEX19-144
- Metabolite also acts as sigma-1 receptor agonist with neuroprotective action like ANAVEX2-73, restoring homeostasis and neuroplasticity
- The apparent elimination half-life of the metabolite is approximately twice that of ANAVEX2-73
- Hence the active metabolite results in prolonged activation of the sigma-1 receptor

# Clinical Trial Strategy

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# Overview ANAVEX®2-73 Clinical Trials

## ANAVEX®2-73-001 Study:

- Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled Phase 1 (oral)
- Single ascending dose (SAD)
- 22 healthy subjects



## ANAVEX®2-73-002 Study#:

- Randomized, Phase 2a (iv/oral)
- 32 mild-to-moderate AD patients
- MMSE baseline 16-28 (mean 21)
- Adaptive trial with Population PK
- Bioavailability, dose finding (PART A), and exploratory efficacy with 52 week open-label extension (PART B)



## ANAVEX®2-73-003 Study###:

- 104-week extension study after PART B



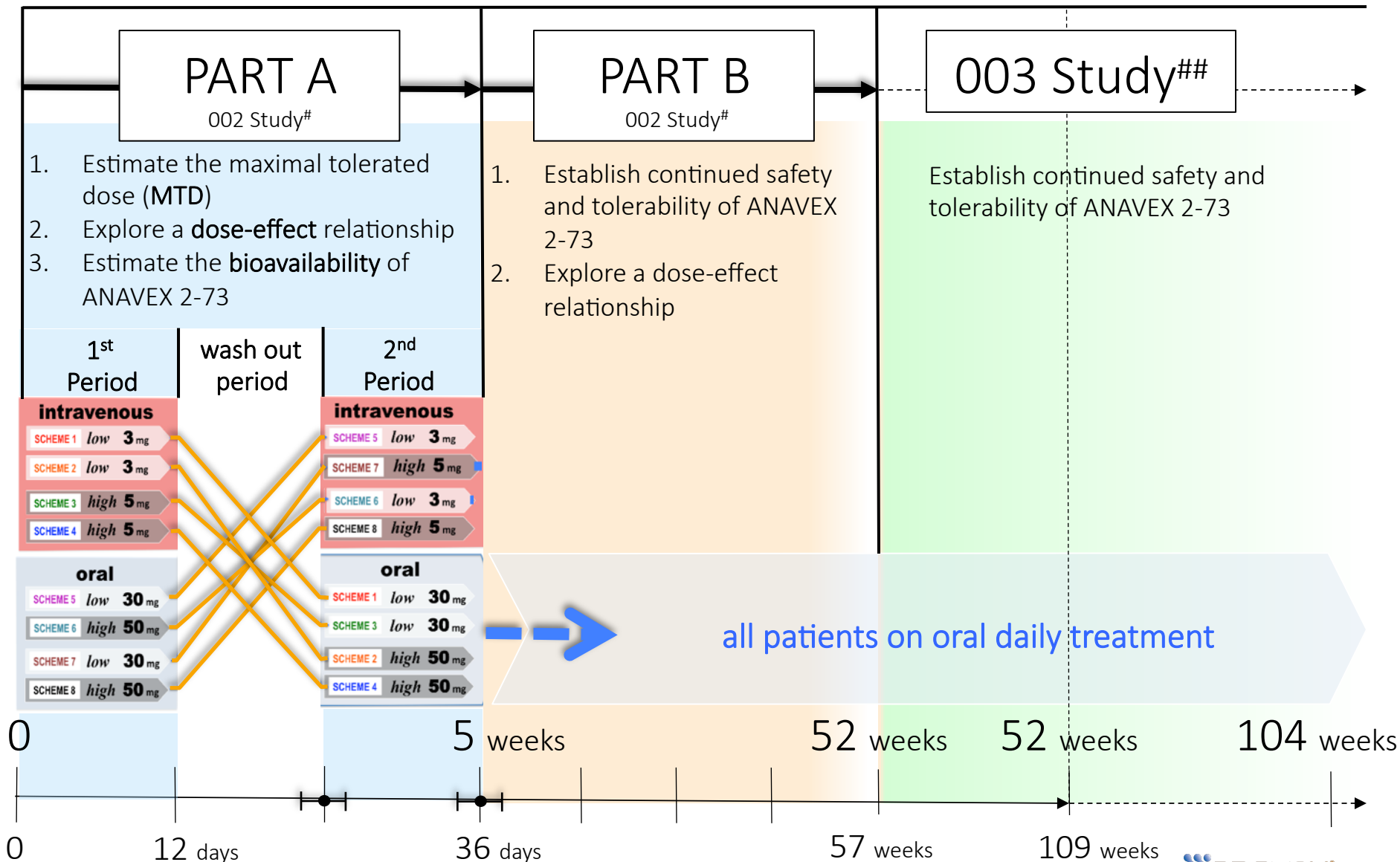
Initiation of subsequent randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled ANAVEX®2-73 studies:

- Rett syndrome
- Parkinson's disease
- Alzheimer's disease

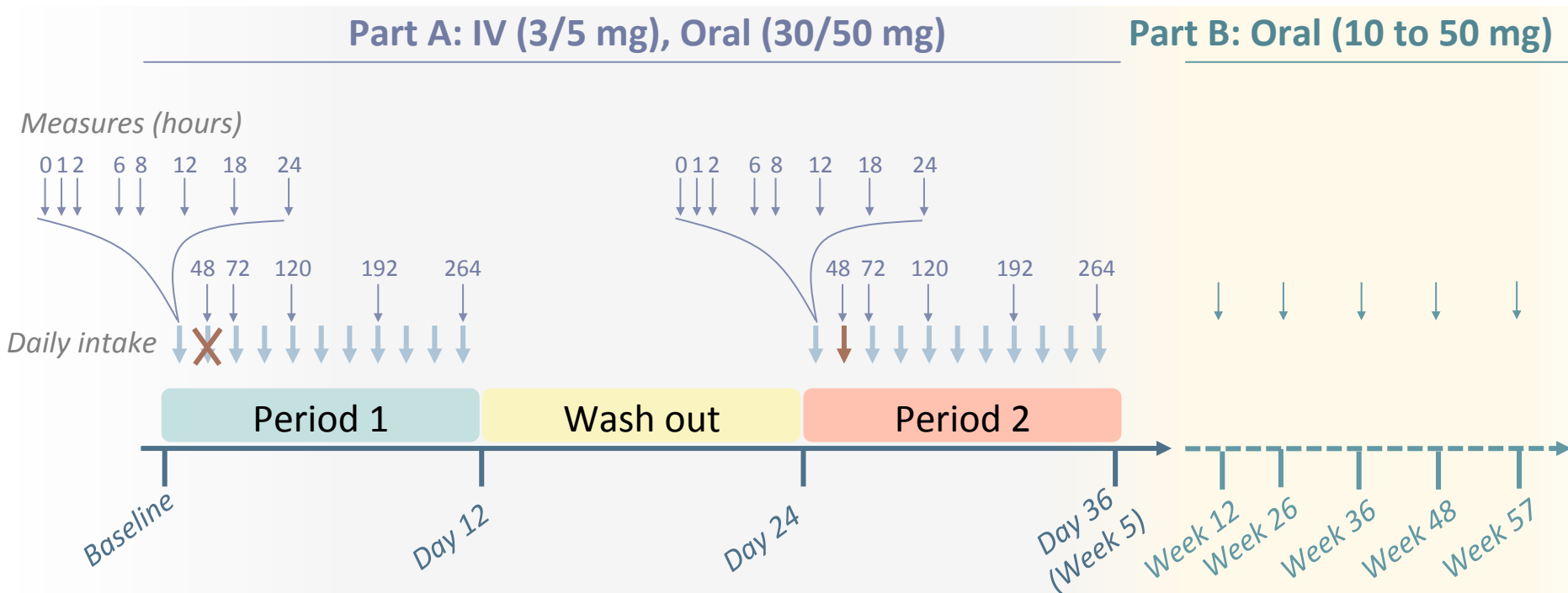
Population PK, i.e. non-linear mixed effect (NLME) modeling, non-compartmental analysis and formal concept analysis (FCA)

Preparation underway

# Timelines of ANAVEX® 2-73-002 and ANAVEX® 2-73-003 Studies



# Comprehensive Pre-Specified PK Sampling Protocol during Phase 2a Study



Part B: All patients on ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 oral daily doses of 10mg, 20mg, 30mg, 50mg according to pre-specified adaptive trial design implemented during Part A

# Analysis of All Relevant Time Periods

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Part A1 [0-24h]

Part A2 [24-264h]

Part B [52 weeks]

Immediate response

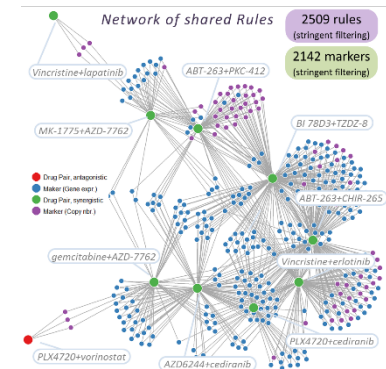
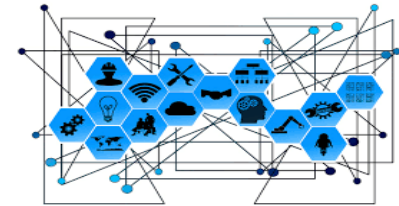
Short-term response

Long-term response

# Ariana's KEM<sup>®</sup> Platform

## Advanced Artificial Intelligence Platform Supporting Clinical Trial Design

- KEM<sup>®</sup>: a Formal Concept Analysis (FCA) Artificial Intelligence framework
- Comprehensively analyzes complex datasets by measuring all logical relations within a dataset, exploring all combinations of parameters and endpoints
- Identifies most relevant and powerful causal relations, revealing hidden relationships and deriving new hypothesis
- Utilized for oncology and other disease areas from Sanofi, Ipsen, Pierre Fabre, Chemo, ValiRx, Harvard Medical School and the FDA

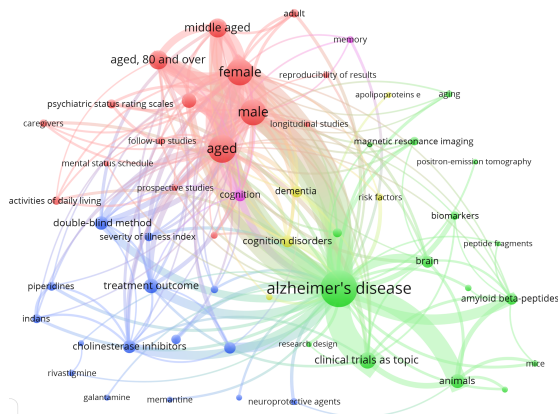


# Precision Medicine Paradigm from Oncology to Alzheimer's Disease



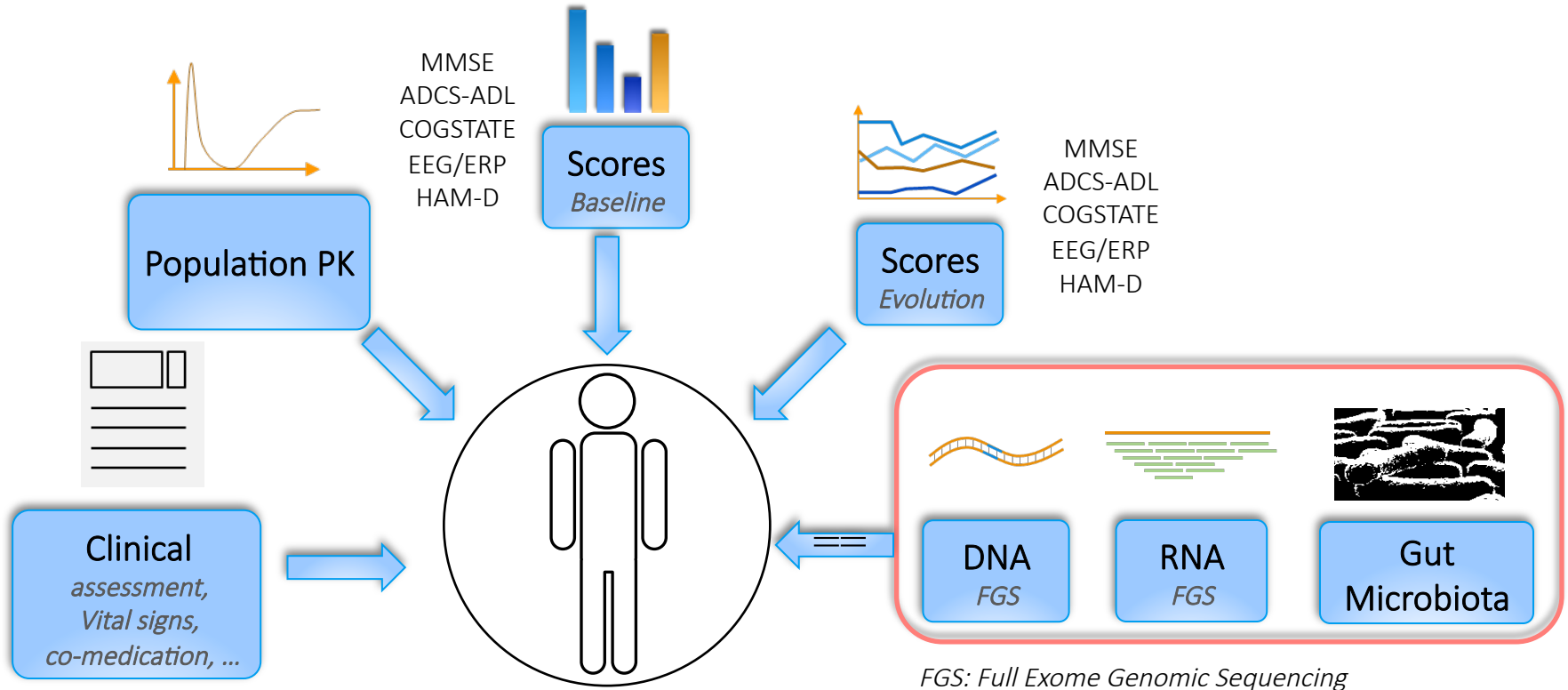
Large number of biomarkers characterize patient tumors, dominated by genomic data from Next Generation Sequencing (NGS)

- Cancer seen as a collection of heterogeneous diseases, characterized by molecular features of the tumor
- Molecular test performed prior to treatment decision: ~40% of new drugs have a companion marker



- Complexity of Alzheimer's disease pathology
- Deconstructing Alzheimer's disease into multiple biological and genetic subsets within this heterogeneous target population
- Precision Medicine strategy treating individual patients with agents likely to work effectively based on the individual's biological make-up

# Comprehensive Phase 2a Patient Characterization to Identify Actionable Phase 2/3 Clinical Trial Parameters



## Ariana's KEM<sup>®</sup> data analytics:

- Systematic integrated analysis of all combined parameters
- Identification of actionable parameters
- Design of an optimized Phase 2/3 clinical trial

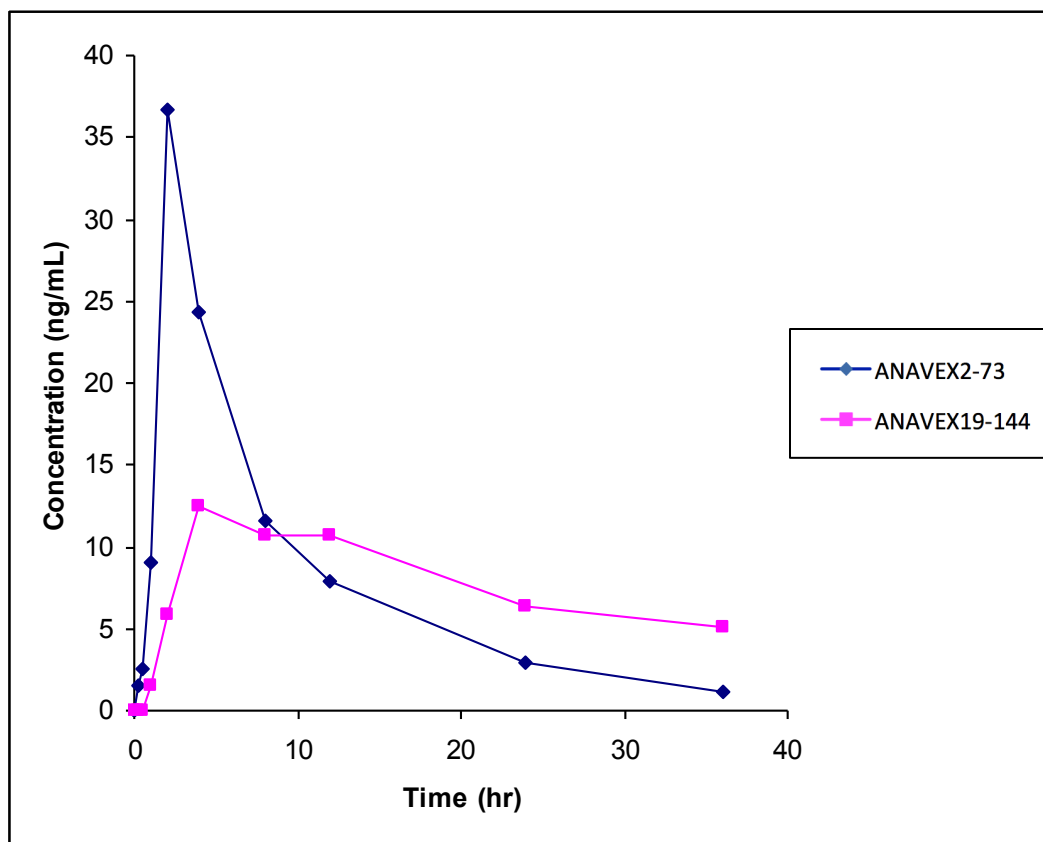
# Clinical Trial Data

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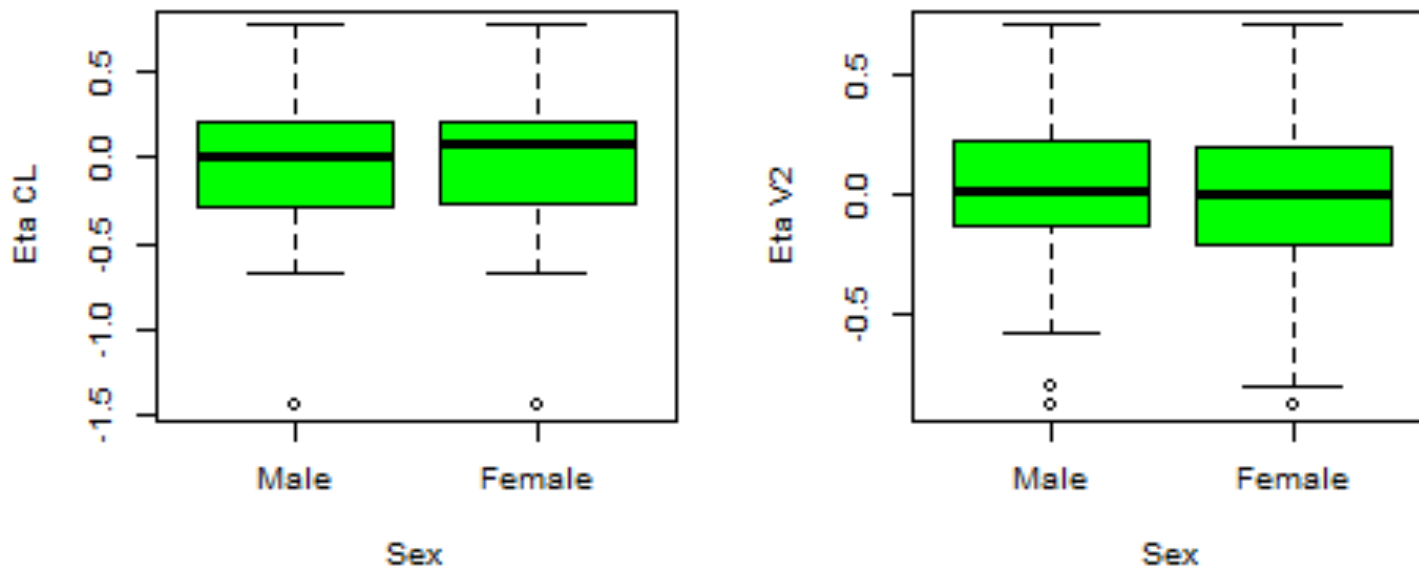
# Metabolite of ANAVEX2-73 Prolongs Activation of Sigma-1 Receptor Activity



- A typical concentration-time for ANAVEX2-73 and metabolite for a subject administered orally 60 mg ANAVEX2-73
- ANAVEX2-73 is rapidly absorbed with an absorption half-life of 30 min and an apparent elimination half-life of 10.71 hr
- The active metabolite is slowly eliminated with an apparent elimination half-life that is approx. twice that of the parent (21.45 hr)

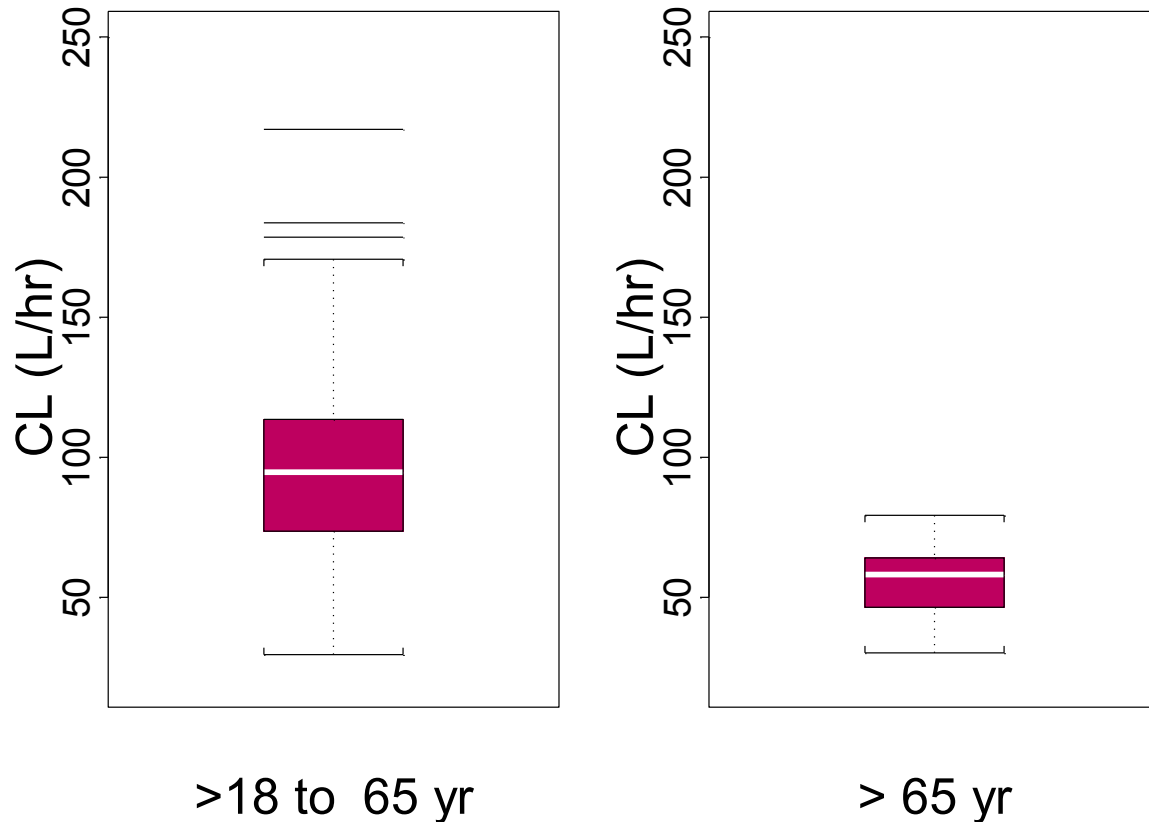
## Population PK Analysis ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Clearance and Volume of Distribution Same for both Male and Female

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- No sex difference in the pharmacokinetics of ANAVEX2-73 observed given the inter-patient variability for clearance (CL) and volume of distribution (V2) of the central compartment

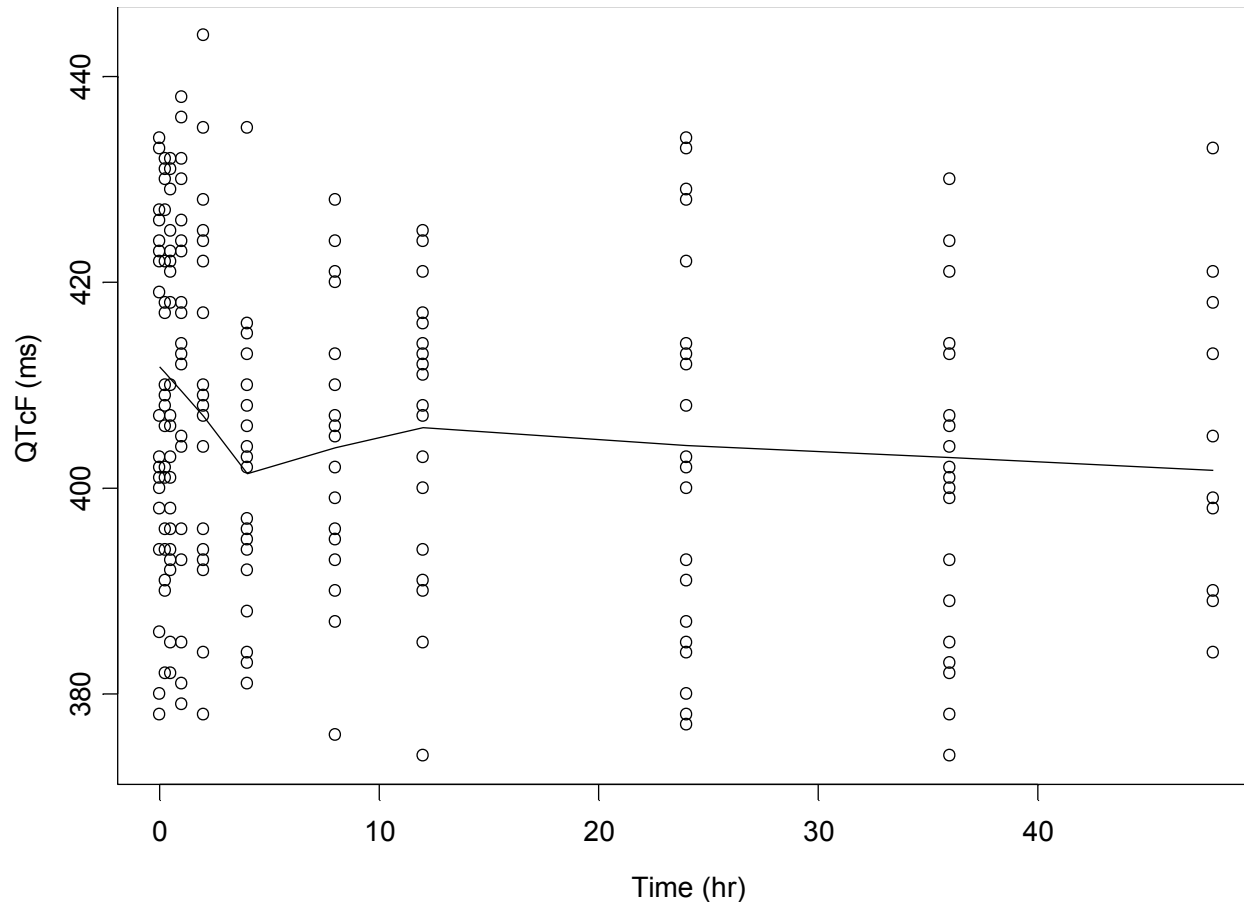
# Population PK Analysis ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Clearance faster in Younger Subjects



- The clearance of the drug is not a function of renal function
- Younger subjects (>18 to <65 yr) clear the drug twice as fast as elderly Alzheimer's disease subjects (>65 yr)

# ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Shortening the QT Interval by about 10 ms

## QTcF over time from ANAVEX2-73 Administration<sup>#</sup>

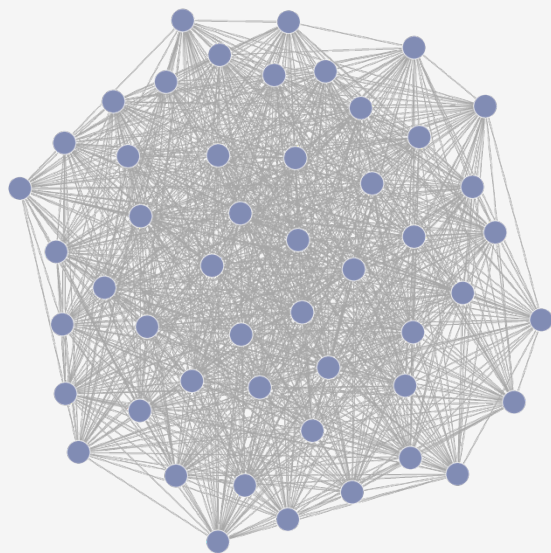


- Overall, QTc interval tended to decrease with time and leveled off over the observation period after ANAVEX2-73 administration
- ANAVEX19-144 was found to be anti-arrhythmic
- A categorical analysis by time point indicated that across sampling times Fridericia corrected QTc (i.e., QTcF) values were consistently <450 ms, including the baseline for ANAVEX2-73 doses from 10 to 60 mg
- No subject had dQTcF >30 ms at any time point

# KEM<sup>®</sup> Systematic Analysis

Ariana's KEM<sup>®</sup> platform enables a systematic and exhaustive search of all possible relations across variables, endpoints, PK parameters and time

71,172 relations



Exploration & pruning

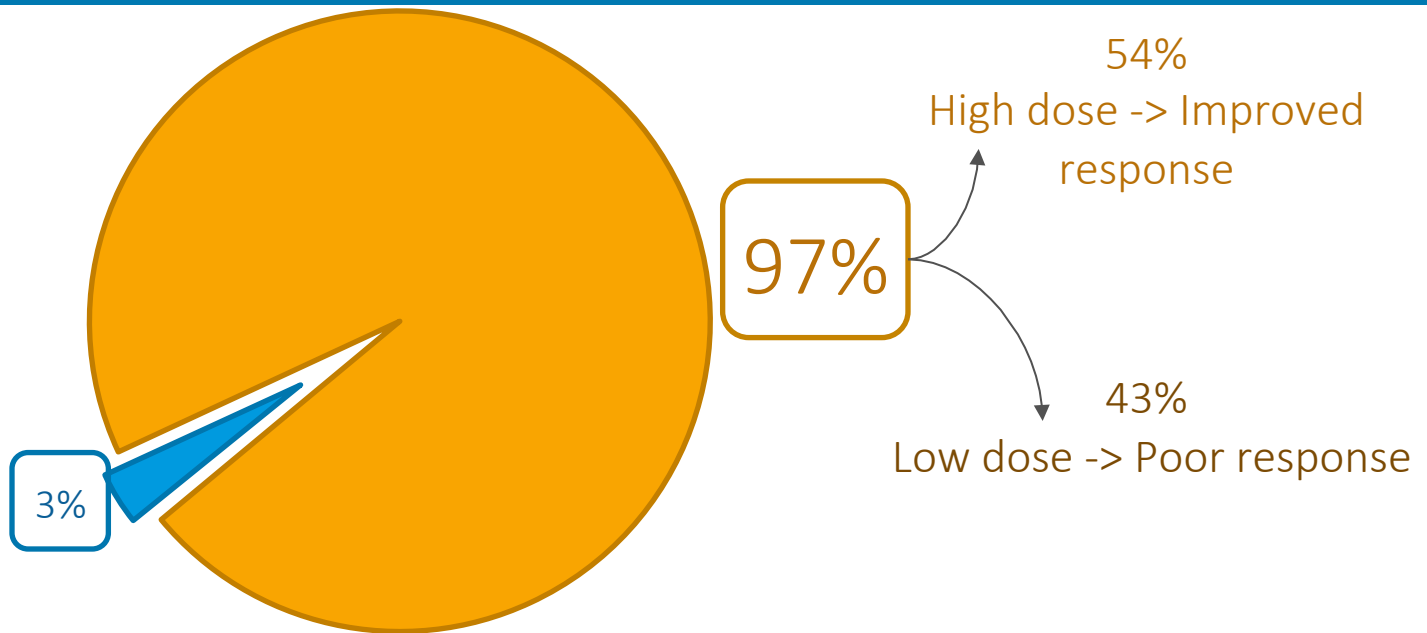
83 rules



*3 Periods (A1, A2, B)*  
*12 Endpoints and 3 molecules' PK*  
*4 Transformations*  
*80 Baseline variables*  
*2 or 3 Categories per variables*

# Robust Dose (Concentration) / Response Effect of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73

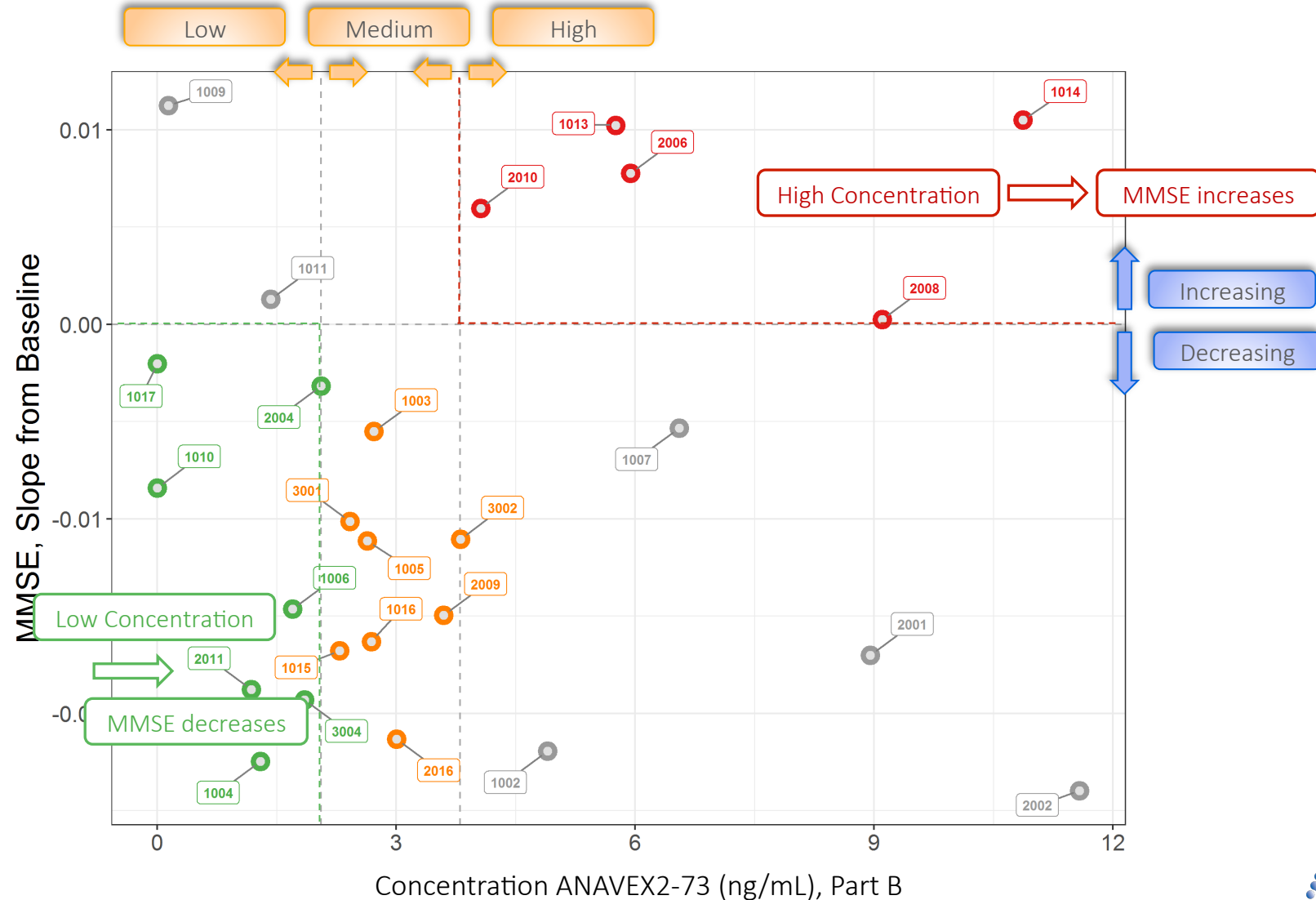
Systematic exploration of the full data matrix using KEM<sup>®</sup> demonstrates consistent concentration-response relationship for 6 main exploratory endpoints: cognition, function and biomarker (MMSE, ADCS-ADL, EEG/ERPs)



97% Consistency: MMSE, ADCS-ADL and EEG/ERPs: Identified relations show that high dose (concentration) is linked to improved response and low dose (concentration) to poor response

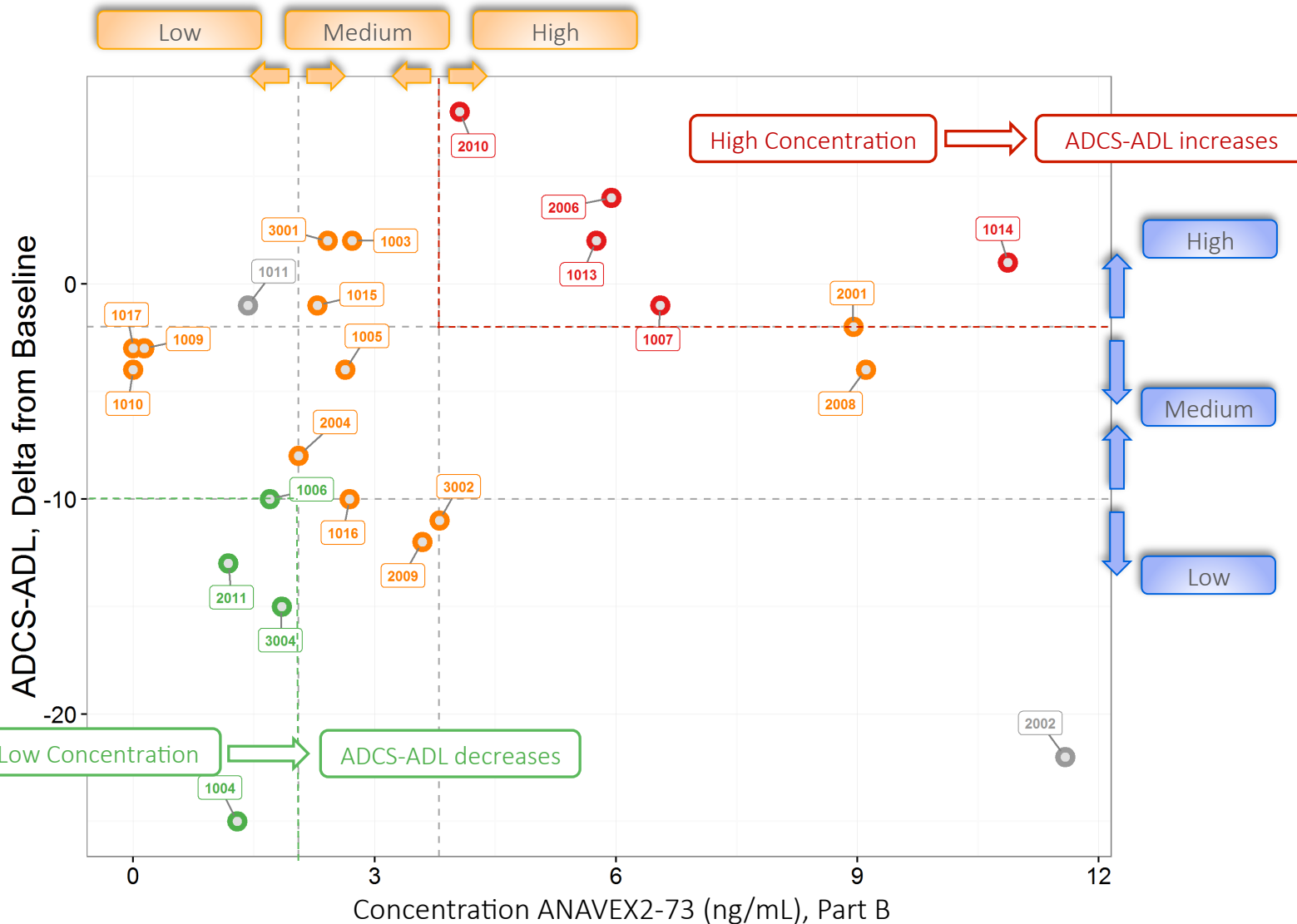
# Relation between ANAVEX<sup>®</sup> 2-73 Concentration and MMSE

Apparent broad therapeutic window



# Relation between ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Concentration and ADCS-ADL

Apparent broad therapeutic window

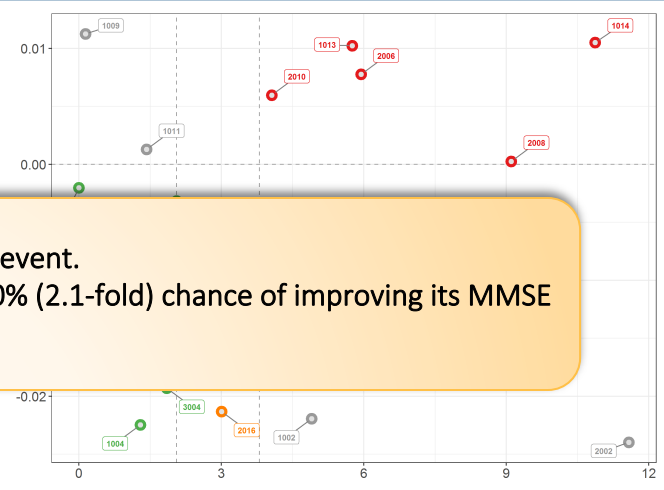
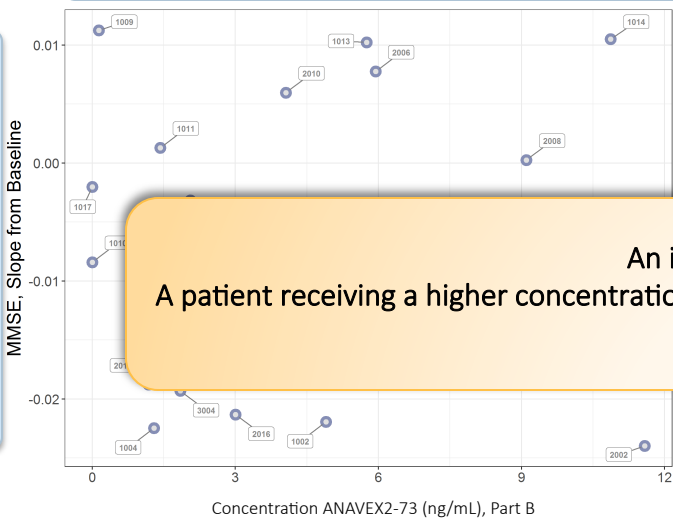




# KEM<sup>®</sup> Identifies Strong non linear Relations Linking Concentration with Response for both MMSE and ADCS-ADL

MMSE

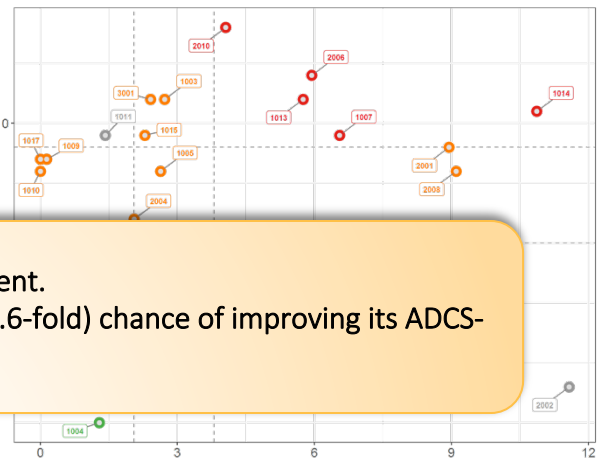
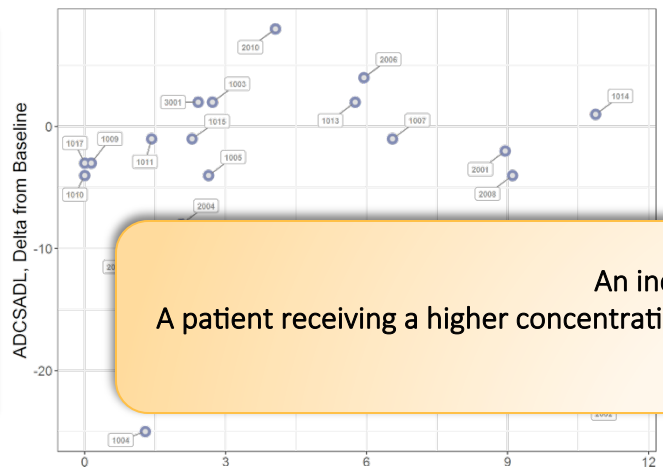
Dose	Response	SupportRatio	Confidence	Lift
Concentration ANAVEX2-73_partB_High	MMSE.SlopeFromBL_Increasing	18,50%	0,556	2,143



An increase of MMSE is a rare event.  
 A patient receiving a higher concentration of ANAVEX2-73 has +110% (2.1-fold) chance of improving its MMSE during 57 weeks

ADCS-ADL

Dose	Response	SupportRatio	Confidence	Lift
Concentration ANAVEX2-73_partB_High	ADCS-ADL.DeltaFromBL_High	18,50%	0,625	1,667



An increase of ADCS-ADL is a rare event.  
 A patient receiving a higher concentration of ANAVEX2-73 has +67% (1.6-fold) chance of improving its ADCS-ADL during 57 weeks

# High ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Concentration linked to Improved Response Consistently Across All Analytes and Periods

Both ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 and metabolite show a consistent response across the 3 different time frames:

Part A1 [0-24h]

Immediate response

Part A2 [24-264h]

Short-term response

Part B [52 weeks]

Long-term response

ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73  
and metabolite  
concentration

Part A1 [0-24h]  
Immediate response

Part A2 [24-264h]  
Short-term response

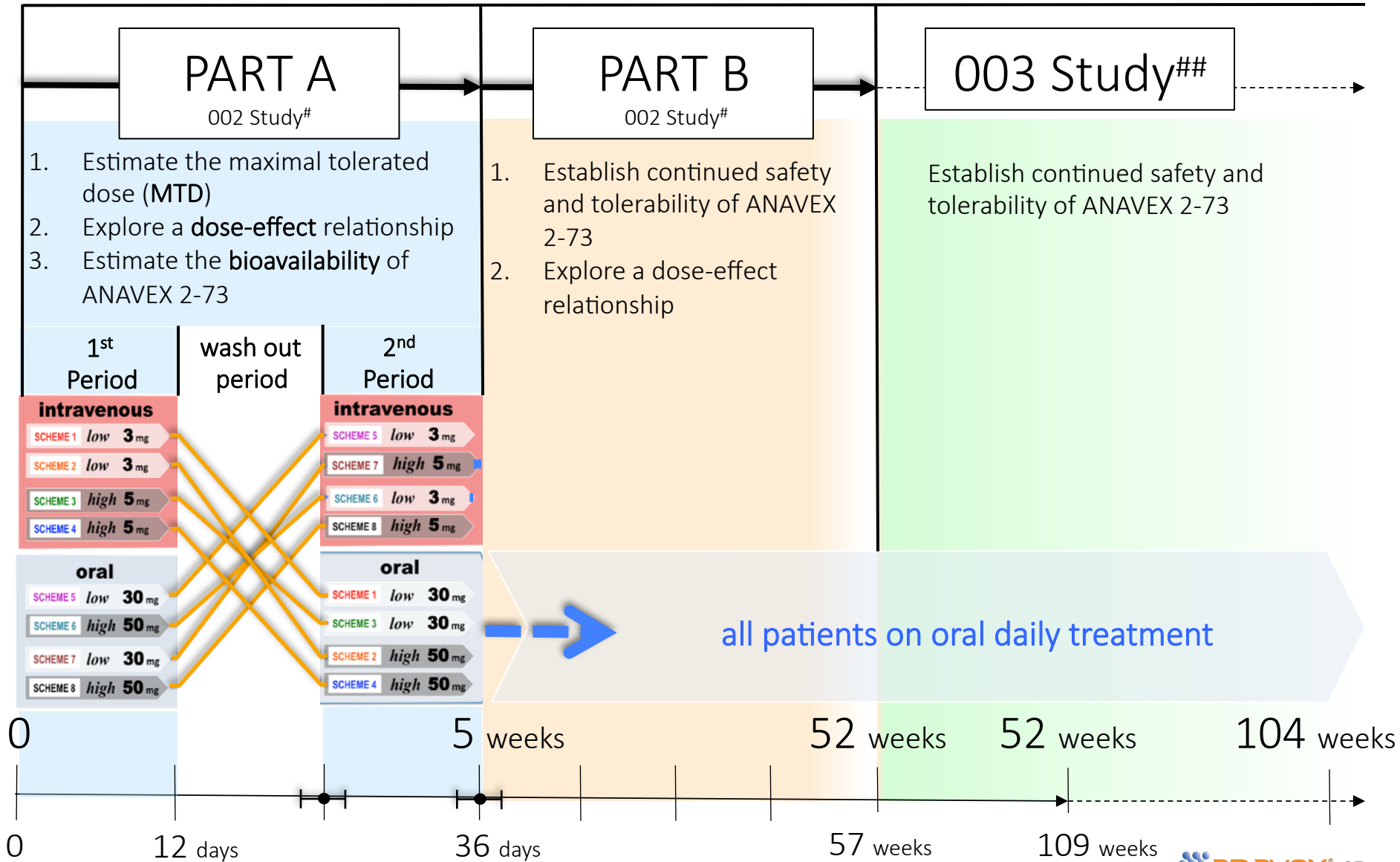
Part B [52 weeks]  
Long-term response

Implies

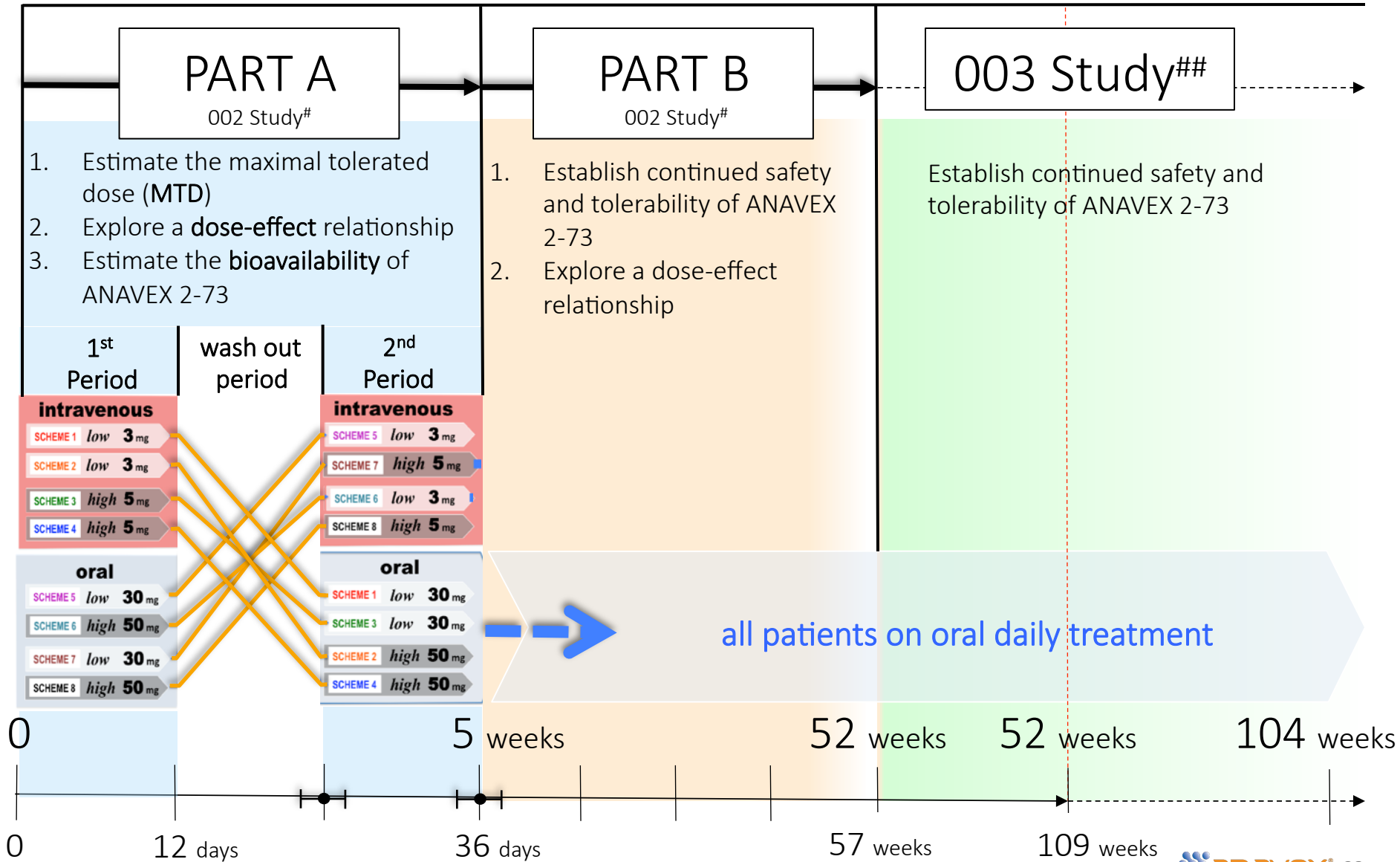
MMSE  
Improvement

ADCS-ADL  
Improvement

# 109 Week Update Including First Anniversary of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup> 2-73-003 Study

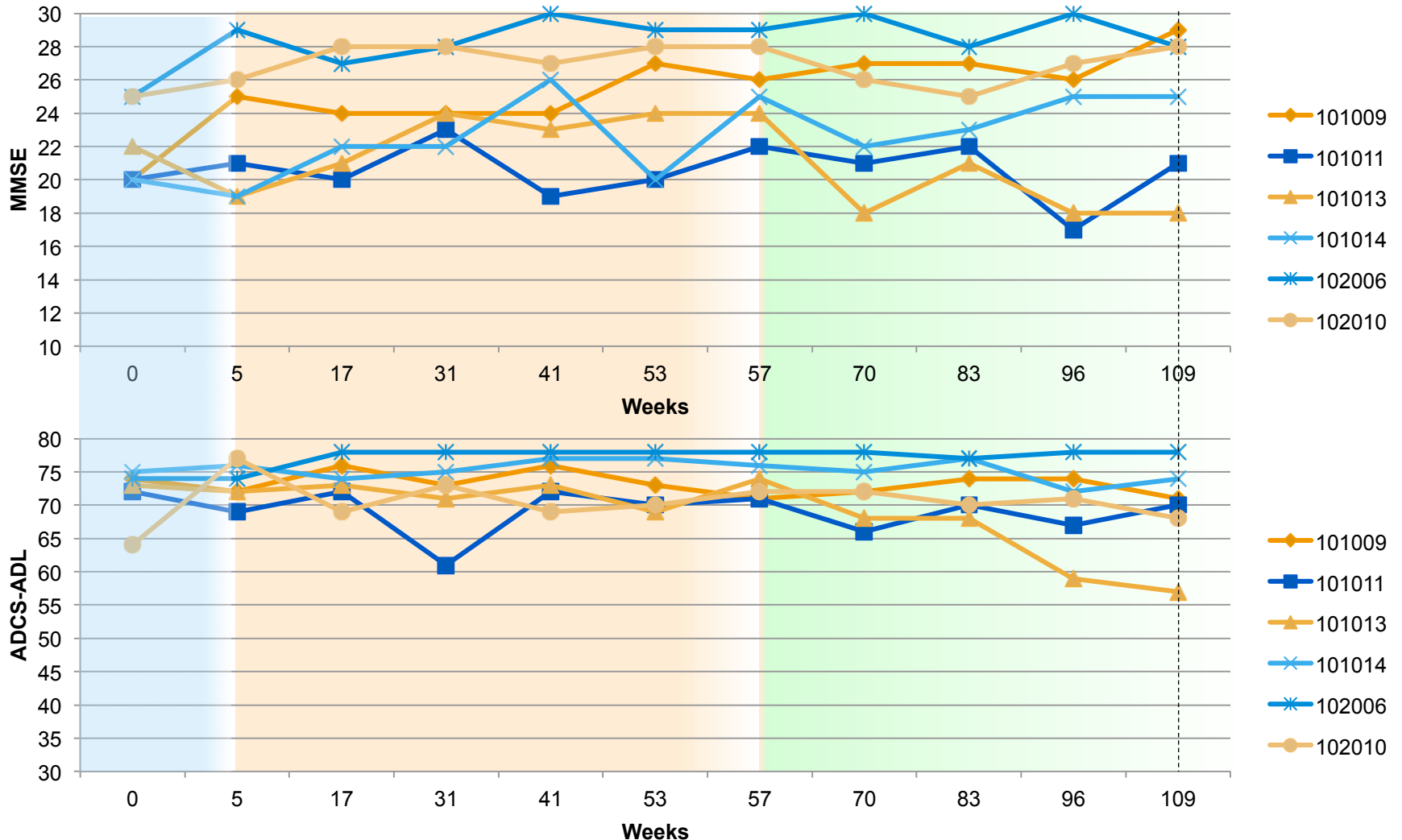


# 109 Week Update Including First Anniversary of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup> 2-73-003 Study



# Patient Cohort with Cognitive and Functional Improvements at 57 Weeks: Retained Response at 109 Weeks

MMSE and ADCS-ADL remained steady over 27 months (109 weeks)



- Patients with milder disease stage (baseline MMSE >20) tended to respond better to ANAVEX®2-73 than patients with more advanced disease stage (baseline MMSE <20)
- Cohort displayed highest concentrations of ANAVEX®2-73
- Continued favorable safety and tolerability through 109 weeks

# Summary

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- Data analysis demonstrates
  - Patients with highest ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 concentrations had improved cognition and function during 57 weeks and retained response at 109 weeks in the first anniversary of the long-term extension cohort Phase 2a study (ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73-003)
  - Continued favorable safety and tolerability through 109 weeks. ANAVEX2-73 administration does not prolong QTc interval
  - Alzheimer's patients with milder disease stage (baseline MMSE >20) tended to respond better to ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 than patients with more advanced disease stage (baseline MMSE <20)
  - No sex difference in the pharmacokinetics of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 was observed
  - Strong drug concentration / response relationship with apparent broad therapeutic window revealed for key Alzheimer's disease trial endpoints cognition and function
  - Data provides support to evaluate ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 in a focused Phase 2/3 study using the precision medicine paradigm, including DNA whole exome, RNA expression and gut microbiome characterization
  - Therapeutic benefit potential of sigma-1 receptor activation with ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73. Further clinical studies in Rett syndrome and Parkinson's disease under development utilizing the translational potential of precision medicine approach of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73

# Contact Us

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## Corporate Office:

Anavex™ Life Sciences Corp.  
51 West 52nd Street, 7th floor  
New York, NY 10019  
1-844-689-3939

## Shareholder & Media Relations:

Clayton Robertson  
The Trout Group  
(646) 378-2900  
[crobertson@troutgroup.com](mailto:crobertson@troutgroup.com)  
[www.anavex.com](http://www.anavex.com)  
NASDAQ: AVXL

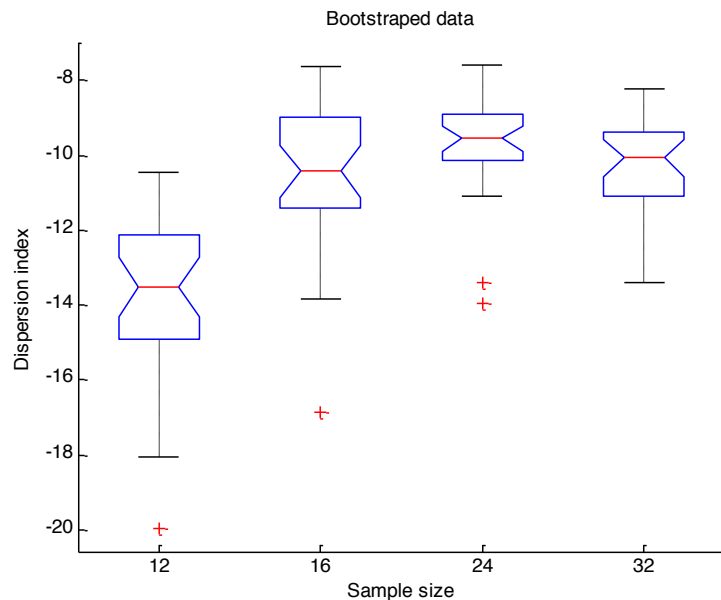
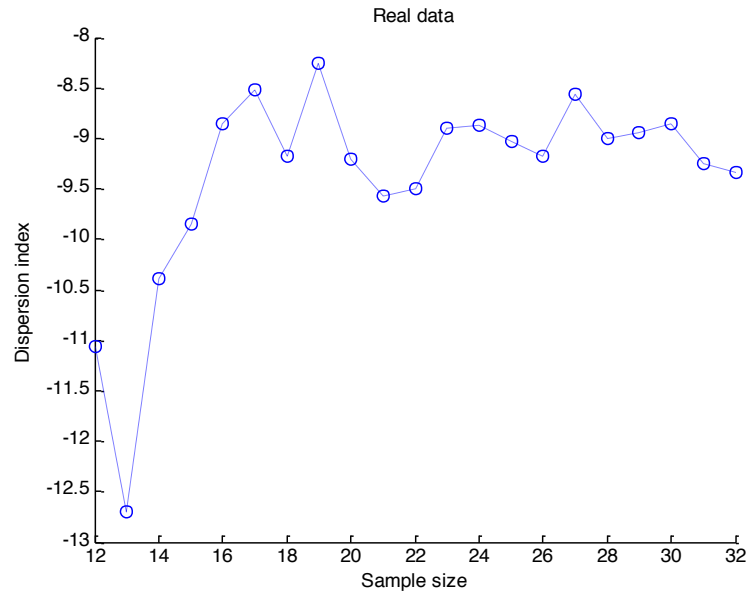
# Backup Slides

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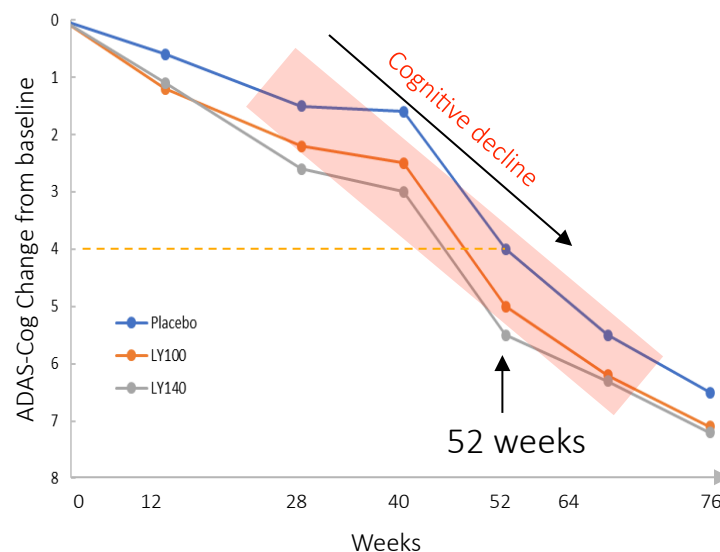
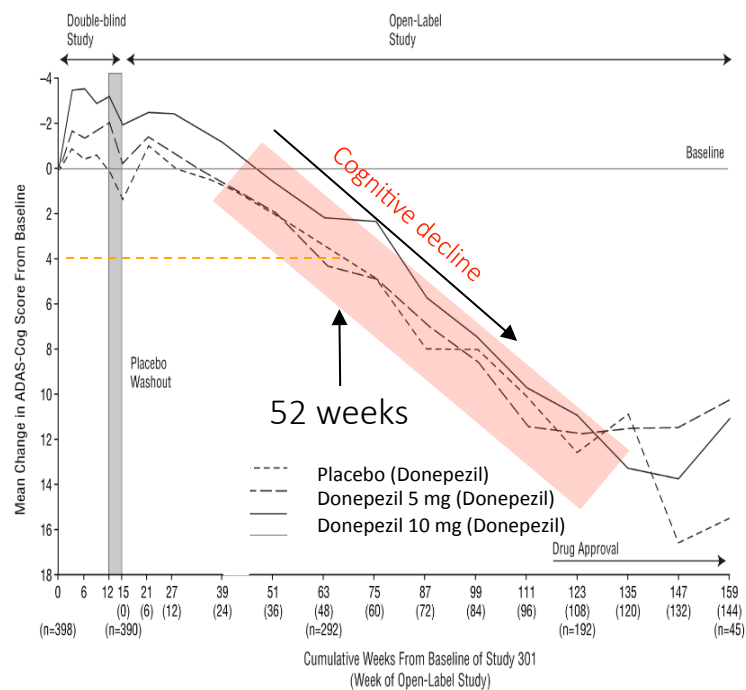
# Confirmed Reliable Inter-Individual Variability (Dispersion) for the ANAVEX2-73 Phase 2a Study with 32 Patient Cohort



- Evaluation of the dispersion index of all the 32 patient of the Phase 2a reveals that above any random sample of 16 patients, the dispersion index is maintained at a fixed level with the narrowest confidence intervals
- That is confirmation that the sample of 32 patients of the Phase 2a provides reliable information regarding dispersion and as such allows for meaningful predictions for larger populations

# Alzheimer's Disease Progression:

## Comparable cognitive decline in open-label studies as in placebo-controlled studies



Progressive decline in cognition:  
Open-label study with standard of care (SoC)<sup>#</sup>

Progressive decline in cognition:  
Double-blind placebo-controlled study with standard of care (SoC)<sup>##</sup>

<sup>#</sup> Doody RS et al (2001) Arch Neurol. 58(3):427-433 (SoC = donepezil)

<sup>##</sup> Figure adapted from Doody RS et al (2013) N Engl J Med; 369:341-350 (SoC = Ach inhibitors and/or memantine)

# Clearance of ANAVEX<sup>®</sup>2-73 Independent of given Dose

Total average drug exposure over time

$AUC_{(0 \text{ to infinity})}$

Area Under the Curve, 0-24h

